

Autorenspiegel

Heinrich BRAUSS

Generalmajor Dipl.-Paed. Heinrich Brauss (Deutschland) ist Offizier der Bundeswehr und seit 1972 Soldat. Er studierte an der Universität der Bundeswehr in München Erziehungswissenschaften und Neuere Geschichte. B. absolvierte den Generalstabslehrgang des Heeres an der Führungsakademie der Bundeswehr in Hamburg. Von 2001 bis 2003 kommandierte B. die Panzerbrigade 42 BRANDENBURG in Potsdam. Von Juni bis Dezember 2002 war er als *Chief of Staff* im *Headquarters Stabilisation Force* (SFOR) in Sarajewo/Camp Butmir eingesetzt. Im April 2004 wurde B. *Assistant Chief of Staff Operations & Exercises Division* im *European Union Military Staff* in Brüssel und im Jahre 2005 der erste Direktor der neuen Civ/Mil Cell im EU-Militärstab, zu der auch das *EU Operations Centre* gehört. Seit September 2007 ist B. *Deputy Assistant Secretary General for Policy and Planning, Defence Policy and Planning Division* im Internationalen Stab der NATO in Brüssel. B. ist verheiratet und hat drei Söhne.

Jon R. BRITTAIN

Colonel Jon R. Brittain (UK) has filled a range of engineering and general staff appointment during his earlier career, in support of both land and aviation equipments. In Jun 2003 he assumed command of 7 Air Assault Battalion REME in Wattisham Airfield, Suffolk. During his time in command the Brigade achieved the initial operating capability for the first Attack Helicopter. After two years in command he was promoted to Colonel in June 2005 and deployed to Afghanistan to command the UK Provincial Reconstruction Team in Mazar-e Sharif. On his return from Afghanistan he assumed his current appointment as the Deputy Director within DEC ALM in January 2006. He has been selected to attend the Higher Command and Staff Course at the UK Defence Academy from January to April 2007.

Joachim BRUNS

Oberstleutnant im Generalstabsdienst Dipl.-Kfm. Joachim Bruns (Deutschland) ist Offizier der Bundeswehr und seit 1980 Soldat. Er studierte an der Universität der Bundeswehr in Hamburg Wirtschafts- und Organisationswissenschaften. B. absolvierte den Generalstabslehrgang des Heeres an der Führungsakademie der Bundeswehr in Hamburg. B. war unter anderem in Sarajewo/Railovac (GECONSFOR) und in Tetovo/Prizren (KFOR) eingesetzt. Der Verwendung als Kommandeur eines Artilleriebataillons von 2001 bis 2002 schlossen sich solche als Grundsatzreferent Militärpolitik im Bundesministerium der Verteidigung in Berlin und als nationaler Experte für die EU Operation ALTHEA im Ratssekretariat der Europäischen Union im Bereich Sicherheits- und Verteidigungspolitik in Brüssel an. Seit Oktober 2005 ist B. als Strategic Planner der neuen Civ/Mil Cell im *European Union Military Staff* in Brüssel eingesetzt. B. ist verheiratet und hat eine Tochter und zwei Söhne.

Michael DAXNER

Professor Dr. Michael Daxner (Austria) holds a Dr. phil. from Vienna University. Additionally he received a Dr. of Humane Letters at Towson University, USA in 1990 and a Dr. Honoris Causa at the State University of Novosibirsk, Russia, in 1995.

Daxner started his career in the Federal Ministry of Science and Research in Vienna in 1970. 1974 he became Professor of Higher Education at the University of Osnabrück (Germany). 1986-1988 he was Elected President of the Carl von Ossietzky University in Oldenburg (Germany). Several memberships in various senates, university boards or commissions followed. In 1995 Prof. Daxner joined the International Association of University Presidents (IAUP). Since 1998 he is a Professor of Sociology at the University of Oldenburg.

From 2000 to 2002 he joined the UN Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) as a Principal International Officer within the Ministry of Education, Science and Technology of the Provisional Self-Government in Kosovo. In May 2002, he became Special Counsellor to the UNMIK Office in Belgrade. From March 2003 to July 2004 he contributed to the Afghan Higher

Education Reform, commissioned by German Rectors and German Academic Exchange on behalf of the German Foreign Office.

Jasteena DHILLON

Jasteena Dhillon (Canada and UK) has focused on legal issues in Sri Lanka, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Indonesia, Palestine and the Balkans. She trained lawyers and judges who work with refugees and internally displaced persons (IDP's). 2006/07 she has been retained by the Norwegian Refugee Council to manage, train and advise lawyers and judges in their work with conflict and Tsunami affected internally displaced persons in Sri Lanka.

After completing her Masters in Law at the Leiden University in the Netherlands on child soldiers and impunity in internal conflicts, Ms. Dhillon began her international legal career in the UN with UNRWA (United Nations Relief and Works Agency) for Palestinian Refugees in the Near East in Gaza. In Canada, she worked as a social worker. After completing her law degree, she worked with the Government of Ontario, representing child clients. She also worked for one year representing clients for Legal Assistance of Windsor, a legal clinic in Canada. She is also a part time lecturer in the degree programmes in Management and International Law and Economics and also International Non Governmental Organization Studies at the Management Centre Innsbruck, Austria.

Walter FEICHTINGER

Brigadier General Dr. Walter Feichtinger (Austria) started his military career in 1976 with the Officer's training at the Theresan Military Academy. From 1979 to 1998 he was field officer, armoured corps, in various functions. From 1993 to 1998 he was commander of the 10th Tank Battalion in St. Pölten. 1998 he graduated as Magister philosophiae, majoring in political sciences and journalism at the University of Vienna. From 1998 to 2001 he worked as deputy head of the Institute for Peace Support and Conflict Management of the National Defence Academy in Vienna (specialisation: Conflict Scenario Research). After that, he was called to the Federal Chancellery as security and defence political advi-

sor (2001-2002). Since 2002 he is head of the Institute for Peace Support and Conflict Management. In the same year he graduated as Doctor philosophiae.

Feichtinger is a member of the *Wissenschaftskommission* (Science Commission) of the Austrian MoD; the Commission for Cooperation between MoD and Austrian Academy of Sciences; the Board of the European Forum Alpbach and of IISS. He contributes to the Austrian ÖMZ (*Österreichische Militärische Zeitschrift*) Military Journal on a regular basis. He is editor of several books; numerous contributions and publications in the field of international crisis management (e.g. former Yugoslavia, Afghanistan and Iraq), security policy and development of conflict scenarios.

Markus GAUSTER

Markus Gauster (Austria) is a researcher at the Institute for Peace Support and Conflict Management at the National Defence Academy in Vienna and a reserve officer of the Austrian Armed Forces. He holds a Masters degree in law (Mag. jur.) from the University of Vienna and completed a postgraduate-course in journalism at the Danube University Krems, Austria. Before his engagement at the National Defence Academy in 2004 he worked among other things as a journalist.

His research is focused on international crisis management and state-building (concepts; structures; instruments), rule of law and civil-military interaction. His fact finding missions and field researches include Jordan (2006 and 2007) and Afghanistan (2004 and 2005). He recently published several articles and studies on the innovative concept of Provincial Reconstruction Teams in Afghanistan.

Bernd-Otto IBEN

Oberst im Generalstab Bernd-Otto Iben (Deutschland) ist seit 2006 im Einsatzführungskommando der Bundeswehr in Potsdam tätig. Von 2005 bis 2006 war er Kommandant des deutschen PRT Kunduz in Afghanistan. Weitere Auslandseinsätze führten ihn in den Kosovo sowie nach Bosnien-Herzegowina.

Bernhard JULIER

Bernhard Julier (Switzerland) holds a Secondary (High) School Teaching Diploma from the University of Fribourg, Switzerland and a MBA, HEC from the University of Geneva (2003). He worked as a programme responsible for training and integration of refugees, Berne, Switzerland, until 1984. Since then he works for the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).

Within the ICRC, he held the following positions: Delegate: Peru & El Salvador (1984-1986); Head sub-Delegation: Peru, Nicaragua & Sudan (1986-1990); Chief of Task Force: Horn of Africa & South Caucasus, Geneva (1990-1993); Head of Delegation: Azerbaijan, Rwanda & Afghanistan (1994-1998); Head of HR Recruitment Unit, Geneva (1998-2001); Advisor: training programs for ICRC senior staff, Geneva (2001-2002); Head of Operations for Central & South Asia, Geneva (since 2003; covering Central Asia and New Delhi regional delegations and Afghanistan, Pakistan, Nepal and Sri Lanka country delegations).

Karin KNEISSL

Since 1998, Dr. Karin Kneissl (Austria) works as independent scholar and correspondent. She is a Research Faculty Member at Webster University in Vienna and teaches international relations at universities in Lebanon and others. Her research and teaching focus covers political and energy issues in the Middle East; in this area she wrote various publications. Her recent book, "The Energy Poker" (in German), was published in Munich 2006.

From 1990 to 1998 Karin Kneissl worked for the Austrian Federal Ministry for Foreign Affairs. She had posts in the Political Section, in the Cabinet of the Minister, and in the Office of the Legal Advisor. Her diplomatic posts brought her to Paris and Madrid; moreover she was engaged in missions to Geneva and Brussels.

From 1983 to 1987 she studied law and Arabic at the University of Vienna. 1989 she was a Research fellow in Georgetown, Washington D.C. In 1992, she got a Promotion Gambetta at ENA – Ecole Nationale d'Administration Paris.

Michael POHLY

Dr. Michael Pohly (Germany) served as an observer from the United Nations for the “emergency loya jirga” in 2002 in central Afghanistan. In cooperation with the German Foreign Ministry and the UN, he has been reorganising democratic groups in Afghanistan since 1998. Since 1998 he acts as an adviser for the German Foreign Office, and was an observer during the Petersberg Conference in 2001. Dr. Pohly was involved in several medical and humanitarian projects in Afghanistan since 1978. His field studies cover Afghanistan, Pakistan, Mongolia, and Turkey.

In 1985, Michael Pohly got his MA in Social Anthropology, Politics, Journalism, and Economics at the Free University of Berlin. He finished his studies of medicine in 1989, when he became assistant at the Institute of Iranistics at the Free University. Additionally, he worked as a physician at the Benjamin-Franklin-Hospital (FU-Berlin). After becoming an internist in 1996, he is a lecturer at the Institute of Iranistics since 1998. Michael Pohly’s numerous publications focus to a high extent on Afghanistan:

Michael G. SCHMUNK

Ambassador Michael G. Schmunk (Germany) is a career diplomat and currently Germany’s Ambassador to Bosnia and Herzegovina (Sarajevo). From 2005 to late summer 2006, he served as a Senior Fellow at Harvard University’s “Weatherhead Center for International Affairs”. From 2004 to 2005, he was a Senior Research Fellow/Visiting Diplomat in Residence at the “Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik” (SWP Berlin), Berlin. From 2002-2004, he was Ambassador at large and Special Envoy for Afghanistan at the German Foreign Office in Berlin, where he was responsible for the “Bonn Process” and the development of the German model of the “Provincial Reconstruction Teams (PRTs)”.

His fields of practical experience and research include Peace-, Nation- and State-Building (PNSB) in post-conflict societies (concepts; structures; instruments; tools; principal PNSB building blocks); civil-military cooperation in the field of stabilization and reconstruction; states-at-risk; weak and failing states; Western Balkans; Afghanistan, Iraq; South Cau-

casus; South Africa. While at Harvard, he pursued research on the establishment of a “Joint Transatlantic Nation-Building Task Force”. Schmunk recently published several articles and studies on the PRT concept and the future of civil-military cooperation.

Andreas SCHNEIDER

Diplom-Laotist Dr. phil. Andreas Schneider (Deutschland) ist seit 2005 Regionaldirektor des deutschen Entwicklungsdienstes (DED) für Afghanistan und Zentralasien mit Dienstsitz in Kabul. Er ist verantwortlich für alle Programme und Projekte in Afghanistan, Tadschikistan, Usbekistan und Kasachstan sowie die Personalvertretung für ca. 50 Entwicklungshelfer und Friedensfachkräfte sowie mehr als 50 einheimische Experten und Ortskräfte. Davor war er u.a. Leiter des DED-Referates Sonderprogramme (Afghanistan, Zentralasien, Palästinensische Gebiete, Naher Osten) sowie stv. Leiter des DED-Asienreferates.

1994 bis 1999 war er wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter am Institut für Asien- und Afrikawissenschaften der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin sowie entwicklungspolitischer Gutachter, Trainer und Dolmetscher. Er betrieb unter anderem Forschungen zur Geschichte Laos bzw. Indochinas.

Gerald STÖTER

Diplom-Verwaltungswirt Gerald Stöter (Germany) has a profession as senior police officer and is working for the Council secretariat of the European Union within the Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability on the EU mission EUPOL Afghanistan. Before that he was the deputy head of the German Police Project (GPPO) in Kabul, Afghanistan for more than one year in 2006/2007. From 2000 to 2006 he worked as a deputy director at the Police College Aschersleben in Saxony-Anhalt/Germany. Earlier, he headed the department for field police tasks at the Police department Halberstadt (1998-2000). At the Police department Magdeburg he was head of the department for intervention tasks (1997-1998). From 1991 to 1997 he acted as head of unit for immediate tasks in the Ministry of Interior in Saxony Anhalt.

Allard WAGEMAKER

Lieutenant-colonel of the Royal Netherlands Marine Corps Drs. Allard Wagemaker MA (The Netherlands) is appointed as associate professor at the Royal Netherlands Defense Academy in Breda and Den Helder. Since September 2002, he teaches conflict management, expeditionary warfare and ethics. In 2004 he started his PhD research on the role of small western liberal democracies in third party interventions. In 2006 he was deployed to Afghanistan as the Chief of Staff of the Dutch PRT in the Baghlan province. During his extensive operational career he was deployed as well to Angola, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Western Sahara and Iraq.

In 1996 he received a Master of Arts in Military Studies from the American Military University (Manassas, VA); in 2004 a master degree in History from the University of Amsterdam; and in 2005 a Master degree in Politics from Leiden University. Wagemaker publishes regularly in military, historical and political periodicals and magazines.

Abkürzungsverzeichnis

AA	Auswärtiges Amt
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AFG	Afghanistan
ACBAR	Agency Coordinating Body for Afghan Relief
AGdD	Arbeitsgemeinschaft der Entwicklungsdienste
AIHRC	Afghanistan Independent Human Rights Commission
AMIS	African Union Mission in Sudan
ANA	Afghan National Army
ANDS	Afghan National Development Strategy
APPRJ	Action Plan on Peace, Reconciliation and Justice
ARTF	Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund
ASP	Afghanistan Stabilization Program
ATA	Afghan Transitional Authority
AU	Afrikanische Union
BMZ	Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung
BIP	Bruttoinlandsprodukt
BMI	Bundesministerium des Inneren
BMVg	Bundesministerium der Verteidigung
BSP	Bruttosozialprodukt
CAS	Country Assistance Strategy
CDC	Community Development Council
CF	Coalition Forces
CIMIC	Civil-Military Cooperation

Civ/Mil Cell	Civilian/Military Cell (EU)
CMCO	Civil-Military Coordination
CRT	Crisis Response Team
CSP	Country Strategy Plan
CUAC	Central Union of Afghanistan Craftsmen
DCO	District Coordination Office
DED	Deutscher Entwicklungsdienst
DIAG	Disbandment of Illegal Armed Groups
DDR	Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration
DFID	Department For International Development
DNH	Do No Harm
DO	Durchführungsorganisation
DWHH	Deutsche Welthungerhilfe
EON	Entwicklungsorientierte Nothilfe
ESP	Ernährungssicherungsprogramm
ESS	Europäische Sicherheitsstrategie
ESVP	Europäische Sicherheits- und Verteidigungspolitik
EU	Europäische Union
EUBAM	EU Border Assistance Mission (Rafah)
EUJUST LEX	EU Integrated Rule of Law Mission for Iraq
EUSEC RD CONGO	EU Security Sector Reform Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo
EZ	Entwicklungszusammenarbeit
FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office
GOA	Government of Afghanistan
GPPO	German Police Project Office

GTZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit
HDI	Human Development Index
I-ANDS	Interim Afghan National Development Strategy
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IHL	International Humanitarian Law
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force
ISG	Internationale Staatengemeinschaft
IWF	Internationaler Währungsfonds
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
KKMU	Kleinste, Kleine und Mittelständische Unternehmen
KMU	Kleine und Mittlere Unternehmen
LMT	Liaison and Monitoring Team
LOT	Liaison and Observation Team
LVAk	Landesverteidigungsakademie
MEW	Ministry of Energy and Water
MoLSA	Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs
MOT	Military Observation Team
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NRO	Nicht-Regierungsorganisationen
NSP	National Solidarity Program
NWE	Nachhaltige Wirtschaftsentwicklung
OCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
OEF	Operation Enduring Freedom
OHQ	Operations Headquarters (EU)
PDC	Provincial Development Committee

PNSB	Peace-, Nation- and State-Building
PO	Partnerorganisation
PRT	Provincial Reconstruction Team
PSYOPS	Psychological Operations
SME	Small and Medium Enterprises
SSR	Security Sector Reform
ToR	Terms of Reference
UN	United Nations
UNAMA	United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan
UNAMID	United Nations African Union Mission in Darfur
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UN-Habitat	United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
USAID	The United States Agency for International Development
WiRAM	Wirtschaftsreform und Aufbau der Marktwirtschaft
ZFD	Ziviler Friedensdienst
ZG	Zivilgesellschaft
ZMZ	Zivil-militärische Zusammenarbeit